

Edited by

Nicholas Chr. Stampolidis, Çigdem Maner, Konstantinos Kopanias

NOSTOI

**Indigenous Culture, Migration and Integration in
the Aegean Islands and Western Anatolia during
the Late Bronze and Early Iron Age**



NOSTOI

INDIGENOUS CULTURE, MIGRATION +
INTEGRATION IN THE AEGEAN ISLANDS + WESTERN
ANATOLIA DURING THE LATE BRONZE + EARLY IRON
AGES

NOSTOI: INDIGENOUS CULTURE, MIGRATION + INTEGRATION IN THE AEGEAN ISLANDS +
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Introduction

THE CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN ISTANBUL AT THE RESEARCH CENTER FOR Anatolian Civilizations of Koç University (RCAC) from 31/3/11–3/4/11. Its purpose was to offer to scholars of different disciplines a forum for the presentation of new finds and the discussion of innovative research results on various aspects of indiginity, migration, exchanges, and the process of integration in local communities during the Late Bronze Age (LBA) and Early Iron Age (EIA) in both the Aegean Islands and the Western Anatolian Coast.

The vast number of presented papers show that there is a great interest for the subject of the conference. Scholars from Europe and the USA have contributed their valuable research to an exemplary course of the conference. J. David Hawkins, Penelope Mountjoy, and K. Aslıhan Yener were the invited keynote speakers.

The great number of papers were divided into five thematic sections. These include:

- I: General
- II: Migration
- IIIa: Fieldwork a. Aegean
- IIIb: Fieldwork b. Anatolia
- IV: Trade
- V: Cult, Social, and Intercultural Aspects

The first section discussed the main topic of the conference from a general point of view. Hence, topics such as the history of West Anatolia and the Aegean during the LBA and EIA, exchanges in material culture, historical geography, material culture of the Anatolian Interface, and settlement patterns were discussed by Hawkins, Mountjoy, Pavúk, Becks, and Alpaslan. The second section discussed the topic of migration, especially during the transition from the LBA to the EIA and IA. The papers by Bachvarova, Aslan and Hnila, Kopanias, Fragopoulou, and Mac Sweeney discussed the topic of migration in different regions from a historical and philological point of view. The third section, Geography, was divided into two subsections: Aegean and West Anatolia. In this section, specific topics concerning the two geographical regions were presented in chronological order. Papers on excavations and philological questions in these regions, which discussed the interchanges of

the two regions in the LBA and EIA, were presented. Seroglou and Sfakianakis, Eerbeek, Vitale and Trecarichi, Georgiadis and Vlachopoulos, Earle, Girella and Pavuk, Dale, Coluccia, and Danile presented papers in the Aegean section. Yener, Yağcı, Ünlü, Hürmüzlü and Iversen, Momigliano and Aksoy, Kaiser and Zurbach, Krumme, Şahoğlu, Meriç and Öz, Günel, Votruba, Ersoy, and R. Aslan presented papers in the Anatolia section.

In the fourth section two papers on trade were presented. Michaelidou offered a paper on profit-oriented traders and concepts of measurement and value during the LBA in the Aegean and Anatolia, and Kozal a paper about imports from the Eastern Mediterranean during the LBA. The section on cult, social, and intercultural aspects turned out to be the largest in the conference. Religion, philology, historical geography, identification of social groups, exchanges in art and architecture, travelling artists and brides, colonialism, and burial rituals during the LBA and EIA were discussed in this section by Teffeteller, Mouton and Rutherford, Carstens, Zenoni, Simon, Giannakos, Vaessen, Maner, Mokrišová, Leriou, Mikrakis, Pieniążek, Cutler and Gorogianni and Fitzimons, and Agelarakis.

The conference was generously sponsored by the Alexander S. Onassis Foundation–Athens, Koç University, University of Crete, University of Athens and Mediterranean Archaeological Society (MAE). We are grateful to the RCAC, German Archaeological Institute Istanbul (DAI Istanbul), NIT, and IFEA, who have generously accommodated several of our speakers. The conference would not be possible without the help of several people, to whom we would like to extend very cordial thanks: Anthony Papadimitriou, President of the Onassis Foundation; Sami Gülgöz, former Dean of the College of Social Sciences and Humanities (CSSH) at Koç University; Scott Redford, former Director of the RCAC; Zeynep Kotevoğlu, Administrative Coordinator of CSSH Koç University; Maria Tsika, Director of University of Crete Estate Management and Administration Company; Stavroula Oikonomou and Yorgos Tassoulas of the Museum of Cycladic Art. Finally, we are grateful that Koç University Press has agreed to publish the proceedings of the conference and especially we are thankful to Defne Karakaya for her dedication, steadiness and meticulous work.

N. Chr. Stampolidis – Ç. Maner – K. Kopanias

Editors

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Between 1984 and 1991 he was elected successively to the positions of Lecturer, Assistant Professor, and Associate Professor. Since 1994 he has been Full-time Professor at the Department of History and Archaeology of the University of Crete, of which he also served as President (1991-1993) and later as Dean (1993-1996) of the University's School of Philosophy. He is also the Director of the Museum of Cycladic Art (N. & D. Goulandris Foundation) in Athens and since 1996 Permanent Member of the Central Archaeological Council of Greece.

His research interests are extended to the following cognitive areas: Inter-relations between the Mediterranean Peoples in the Early Iron Age, Homeric Archaeology, Geometric and Archaic Periods, Hellenistic Sculpture and Architecture. Since 1985, he is undertaking a systematic excavation at ancient Eleutherna on Crete (West Sector III). Nicholas Stampolidis is the author of eight books and 90 articles.

He has organized and curated big archaeological exhibitions. The latest exhibitions are *Hygieia: Health, Illness and Treatment* (2014/15); *Beyond: Death and Afterlife in ancient Greece* (2014/15) at Museum of Cycladic Art (N. & D. Goulandris Foundation) in Athens.

ÇİĞDEM MANER completed her undergraduate studies at the Freie Universitaet Berlin in Ancient Near Eastern Archaeology, Classical Archaeology and Assyriology. She obtained her MA from Ludwigs Maximilians University Munih (2001) in Ancient Near Eastern Archaeology and her minors. She earned her Phd from the University of Heidelberg (2011) about a comparison on Mycenaean and Hittite fortification architecture. In 2005 she started as an instructor at Koç University Department of Archaeology and History of Art, were she was promoted to Assistant Professor in 2012. Since 2013 she is the director of the archaeological survey project KEYAR (Konya Ereğli Yüzey Araştırması) in the southeast of Konya (keyar.ku.edu.tr).

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